



# STD16NF25 STF16NF25 - STP16NF25

N-channel 250V - 0.195Ω - 13A - DPAK/TO-220/TO-220FP  
Low gate charge STripFET™ II Power MOSFET

## Features

| Type      | V <sub>DSS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on) Max</sub> | I <sub>D</sub>     | P <sub>w</sub> |
|-----------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| STD16NF25 | 250V             | <0.235Ω                 | 13A                | 90W            |
| STF16NF25 | 250V             | <0.235Ω                 | 13A <sup>(1)</sup> | 25W            |
| STP16NF25 | 250V             | <0.235Ω                 | 13A                | 90W            |

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed

- Exceptional dv/dt capability
- 100% avalanche tested
- Application oriented characterization

## Application

- Switching applications

## Description

This Power MOSFET series realized with STMicroelectronics unique STripFET™ process has specifically been designed to minimize input capacitance and gate charge. It is therefore suitable as primary switch in advanced high-efficiency, high-frequency isolated DC-DC converters for Telecom and Computer applications. It is also intended for any applications with low gate drive requirements.

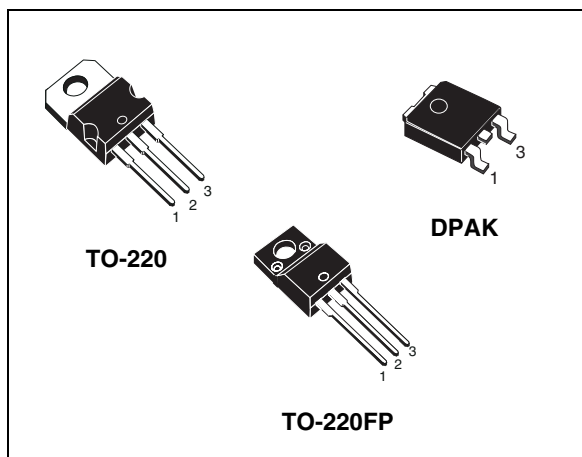


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

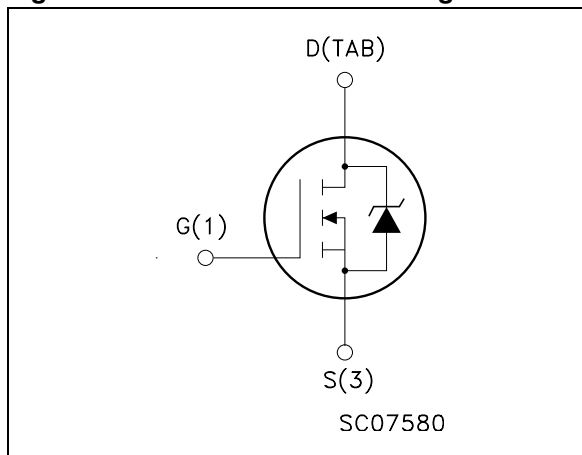


Table 1. Device summary

| Order codes | Marking | Package  | Packaging   |
|-------------|---------|----------|-------------|
| STD16NF25   | 16NF25  | DPAK     | Tape & reel |
| STF16NF25   | 16NF25  | TO-220FP | Tube        |
| STP16NF25   | 16NF25  | TO-220   | Tube        |

# Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

| Symbol                         | Parameter  | Value       |                     | Unit |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------|---------------------|------|
|                                |  | DPAK TO-220 | TO-220FP            |      |
| V <sub>DS</sub>                | Drain-source voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)   | 250         |                     | V    |
| V <sub>GS</sub>                | Gate- source voltage   | ± 20        |                     | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>                 | Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C  | 13          | 13 <sup>(1)</sup>   | A    |
| I <sub>D</sub>                 | Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 100°C   | 8.19        | 8.19 <sup>(1)</sup> | A    |
| I <sub>DM</sub> <sup>(2)</sup> | Drain current (pulsed)   | 52          | 52 <sup>(1)</sup>   | A    |
| P <sub>tot</sub>               | Total dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C   | 90          | 25                  | W    |
|                                | Derating Factor  | 0.72        | 0.2                 | W/°C |
| dv/dt <sup>(3)</sup>           | Peak diode recovery voltage slope  | 15          |                     | V/ns |
| V <sub>ISO</sub>               | Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t=1s;Tc=25°C) | --          | 2500                | V    |
| T <sub>stg</sub>               | Storage temperature  | -55 to 150  |                     | °C   |
| T <sub>j</sub>                 | Max. operating junction temperature  |             |                     |      |

- Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
- Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
- I<sub>SD</sub> ≤ 13A, di/dt ≤ 300A/μs, V<sub>DD</sub> ≤ 80% V<sub>(BR)DSS</sub>, T<sub>j</sub> ≤ T<sub>JMAX</sub>

**Table 3. Thermal data**

| Symbol                | Parameter                                      | Value  |      |          | Unit |
|-----------------------|--|--------|------|----------|------|
|                       |  | TO-220 | DPAK | TO-220FP |      |
| R <sub>thj-case</sub> | Thermal resistance junction-case max           | 1.39   |      | 5        | °C/W |
| R <sub>thj-pcb</sub>  | Thermal resistance junction to pcb max         | --     | 50   | --       | °C/W |
| R <sub>thj-amb</sub>  | Thermal resistance junction-ambient max        | 62.5   | 100  | 62.5     | °C/W |
| T <sub>J</sub>        | Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose | 300    |      |          | °C   |

**Table 4. Avalanche characteristics**

| Symbol          | Parameter   | Value | Unit |
|-----------------|---|-------|------|
| I <sub>AR</sub> | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T <sub>j</sub> Max)               | 13    | A    |
| E <sub>AS</sub> | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, I <sub>d</sub> = 13A, V <sub>dd</sub> =50V) | 100   | mJ   |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 5. On/off states**

| Symbol        | Parameter  | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ.  | Max.      | Unit               |
|---------------|--|---|------|-------|-----------|--------------------|
| $V_{(BR)DSS}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage                   | $I_D = 1mA, V_{GS} = 0$   | 250  |       |           | V                  |
| $I_{DSS}$     | Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ ) | $V_{DS} = \text{max ratings}$<br>$V_{DS} = \text{max ratings},$<br>$T_C = 125^{\circ}C$ |      |       | 1<br>10   | $\mu A$<br>$\mu A$ |
| $I_{GSS}$     | Gate-body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )       | $V_{GS} = \pm 20V$  |      |       | $\pm 100$ | nA                 |
| $V_{GS(th)}$  | Gate threshold voltage                           | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\mu A$   | 2    | 3     | 4         | V                  |
| $R_{DS(on)}$  | Static drain-source on resistance                | $V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 6.5A$  |      | 0.195 | 0.235     | $\Omega$           |

**Table 6. Dynamic**

| Symbol  | Parameter   | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ.                | Max. | Unit                 |
|---|---|--|------|---------------------|------|----------------------|
| $g_{fs}^{(1)}$                                | Forward transconductance  | $V_{DS} = 15V, I_D = 6.5A$   |      | 10                  |      | S                    |
| $C_{iss}$<br>$C_{oss}$<br>$C_{rss}$           | Input capacitance<br>Output capacitance<br>Reverse transfer capacitance | $V_{DS} = 25V, f = 1MHz,$<br>$V_{GS} = 0$  |      | 680<br>125<br>20    |      | pF<br>pF<br>pF       |
| $C_{oss\ eq.}^{(2)}$                          | Equivalent output capacitance   | $V_{DS} = 0V \text{ to } 200V,$<br>$V_{GS} = 0$  |      | 48                  |      | pF                   |
| $R_G$   | Intrinsic gate resistance   | $f=1MHz, \text{ open drain}$   |      | 2.1                 |      | $\Omega$             |
| $t_{d(on)}$<br>$t_r$<br>$t_{d(off)}$<br>$t_f$ | Turn-on delay time<br>Rise time<br>Turn-off delay time<br>Fall time     | $V_{DD} = 125V, I_D = 6.5A$<br>$R_G = 4.7\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$<br>(see <a href="#">Figure 18</a> ) |      | 9<br>17<br>35<br>17 |      | ns<br>ns<br>ns<br>ns |
| $Q_g$<br>$Q_{gs}$<br>$Q_{gd}$                 | Total gate charge<br>Gate-source charge<br>Gate-drain charge            | $V_{DD} = 200V, I_D = 6.5A,$<br>$V_{GS} = 10V$<br>(see <a href="#">Figure 19</a> )                 |      | 18<br>3<br>8        |      | nC<br>nC<br>nC       |

1. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5%.
2.  $C_{oss\ eq.}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%

Table 7. Source drain diode

| Symbol                            | Parameter  | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ.             | Max.     | Unit               |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|------|------------------|----------|--------------------|
| $I_{SD}$<br>$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$       | Source-drain current<br>Source-drain current<br>(pulsed)                     |   |      |                  | 13<br>52 | A<br>A             |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$                    | Forward on voltage   | $I_{SD} = 13A, V_{GS} = 0$  |      |                  | 1.6      | V                  |
| $t_{rr}$<br>$Q_{rr}$<br>$I_{RRM}$ | Reverse recovery time<br>Reverse recovery charge<br>Reverse recovery current | $I_{SD} = 13A,$<br>$di/dt = 100A/\mu s,$<br>$V_{DD} = 60V$<br>(see <a href="#">Figure 20</a> )                    |      | 133<br>651<br>10 |          | ns<br>$\mu C$<br>A |
| $t_{rr}$<br>$Q_{rr}$<br>$I_{RRM}$ | Reverse recovery time<br>Reverse recovery charge<br>Reverse recovery current | $I_{SD} = 13A,$<br>$di/dt = 100A/\mu s,$<br>$V_{DD} = 60V, T_j = 150^\circ C$<br>(see <a href="#">Figure 20</a> ) |      | 157<br>895<br>11 |          | ns<br>$\mu C$<br>A |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5%

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220

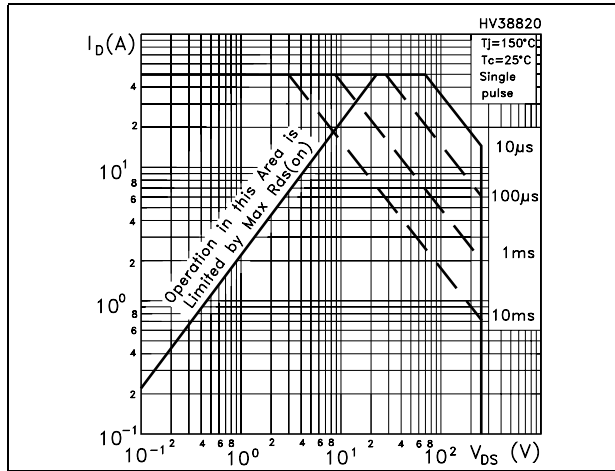


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220

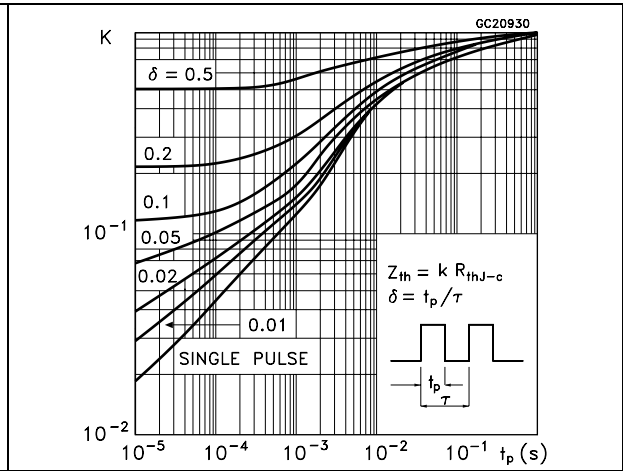


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

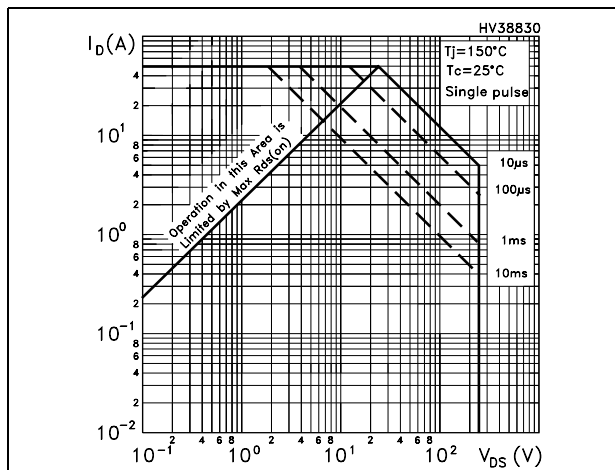


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

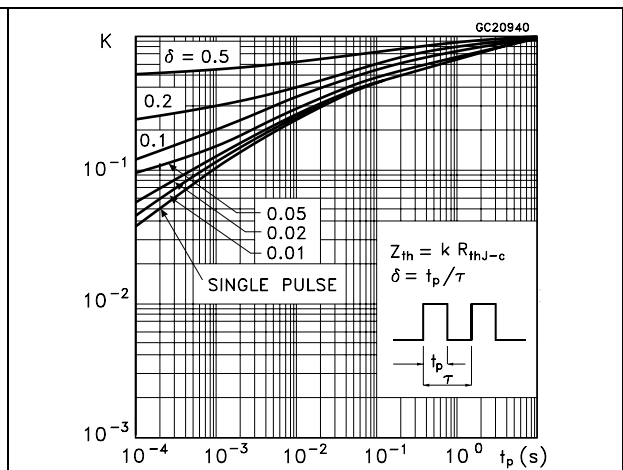


Figure 6. Safe operating area for DPAK

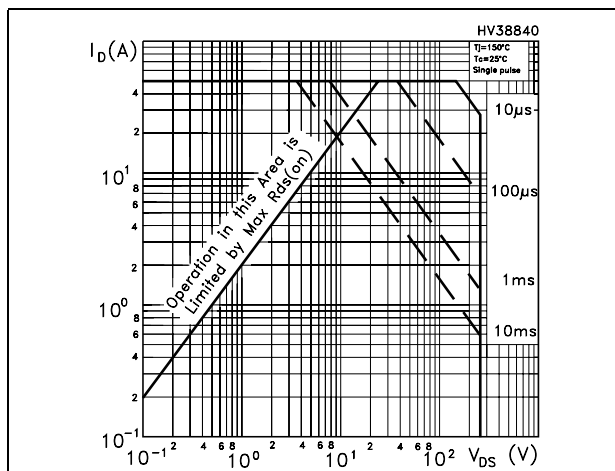


Figure 7. Thermal impedance for DPAK

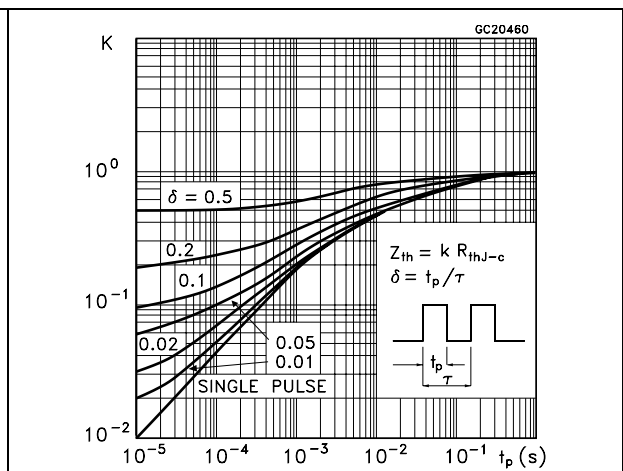


Figure 8. Output characteristics

Figure 9. Transfer characteristics

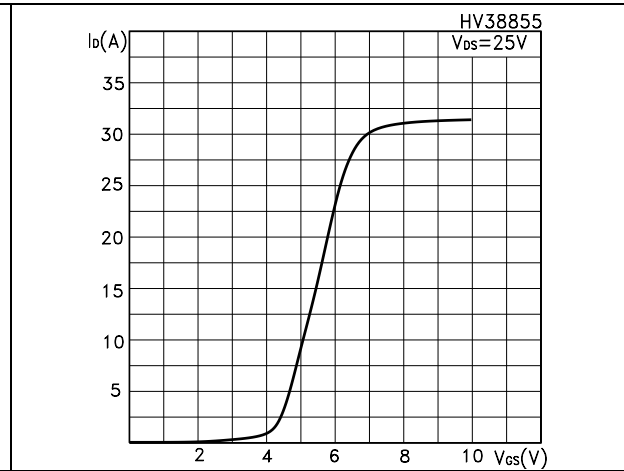
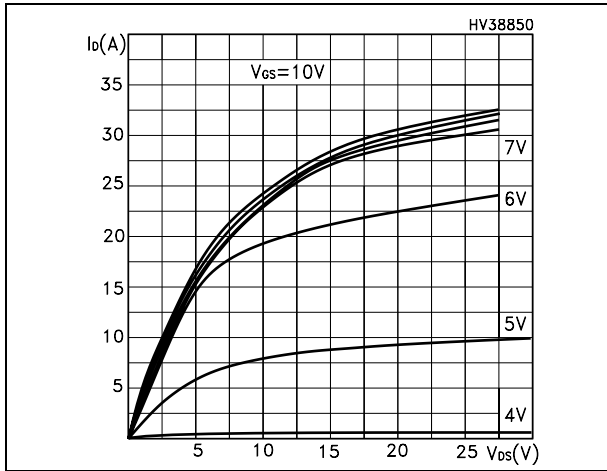


Figure 10. Normalized  $BV_{DSS}$  vs temperature

Figure 11. Static-drain source on resistance

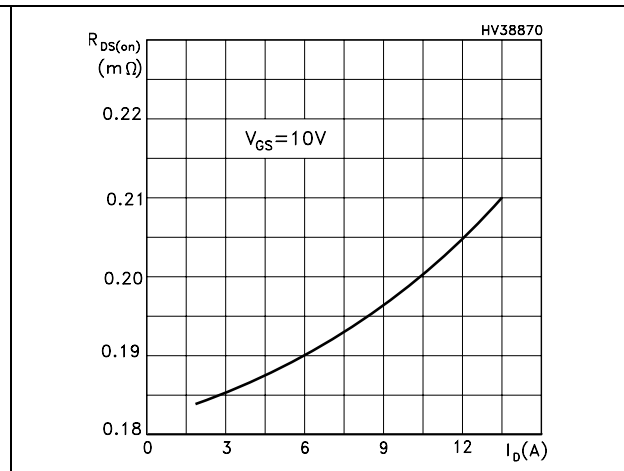
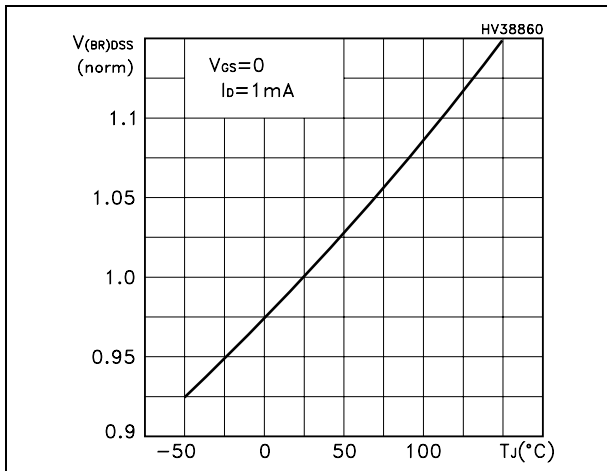


Figure 12. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

Figure 13. Capacitance variations

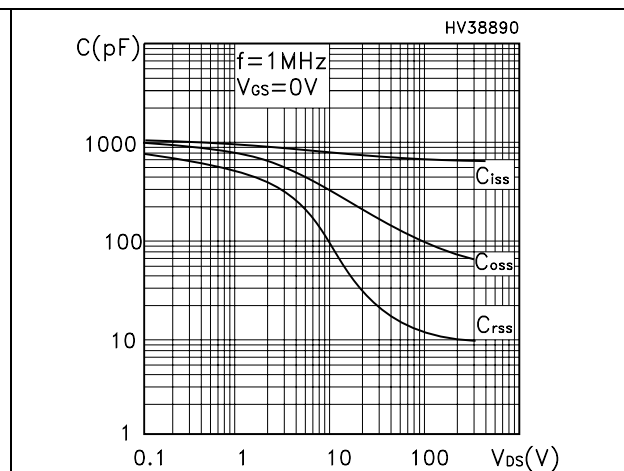
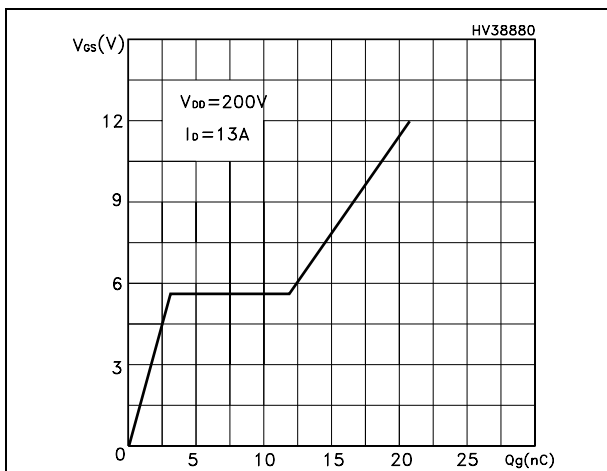


Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

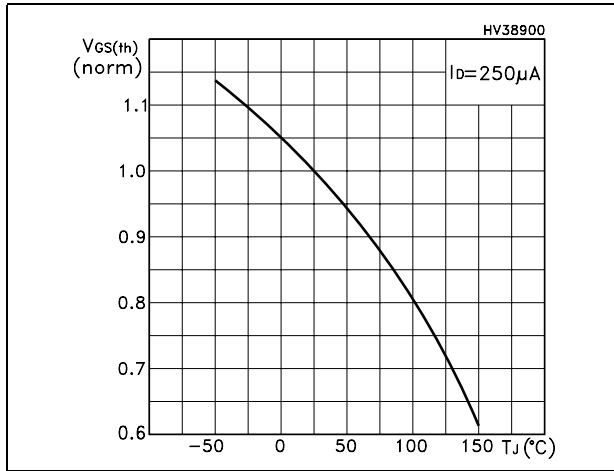


Figure 15. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

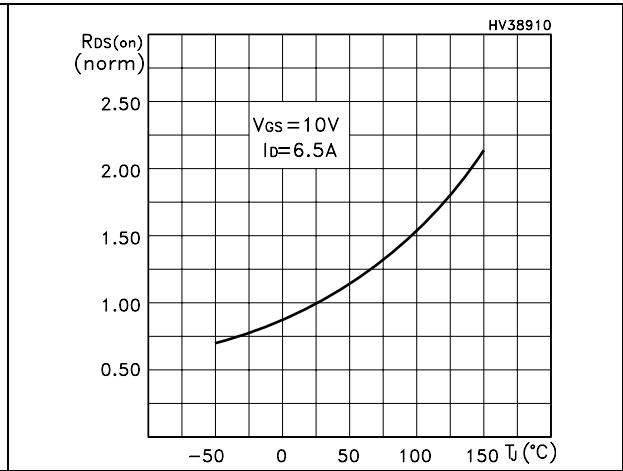


Figure 16. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

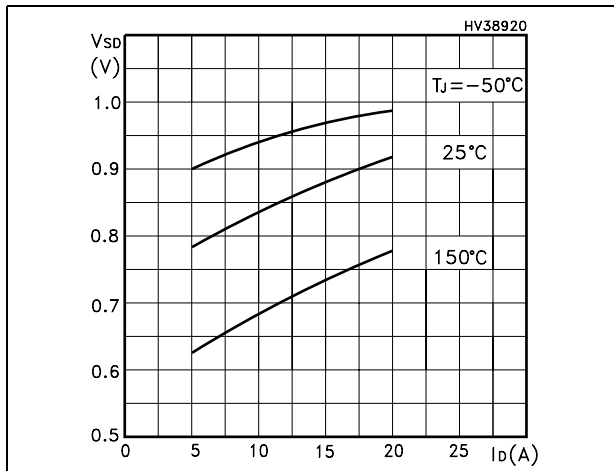
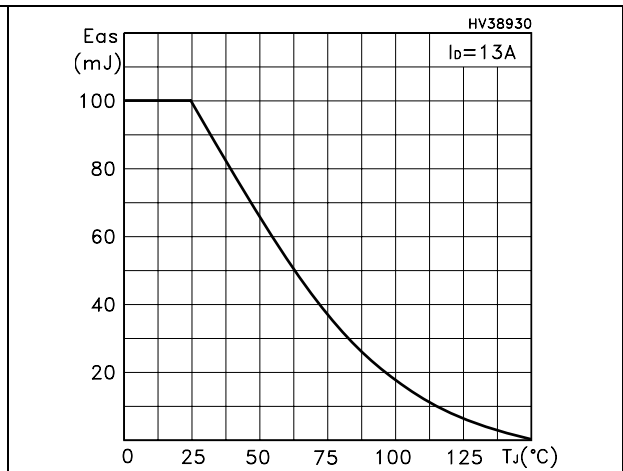


Figure 17. Maximum avalanche energy vs starting Tj





### 3 Test circuit

Figure 18. Switching times test circuit for resistive load



Figure 19. Gate charge test circuit



Figure 20. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times



Figure 21. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit



Figure 22. Unclamped inductive waveform



Figure 23. Switching time waveform

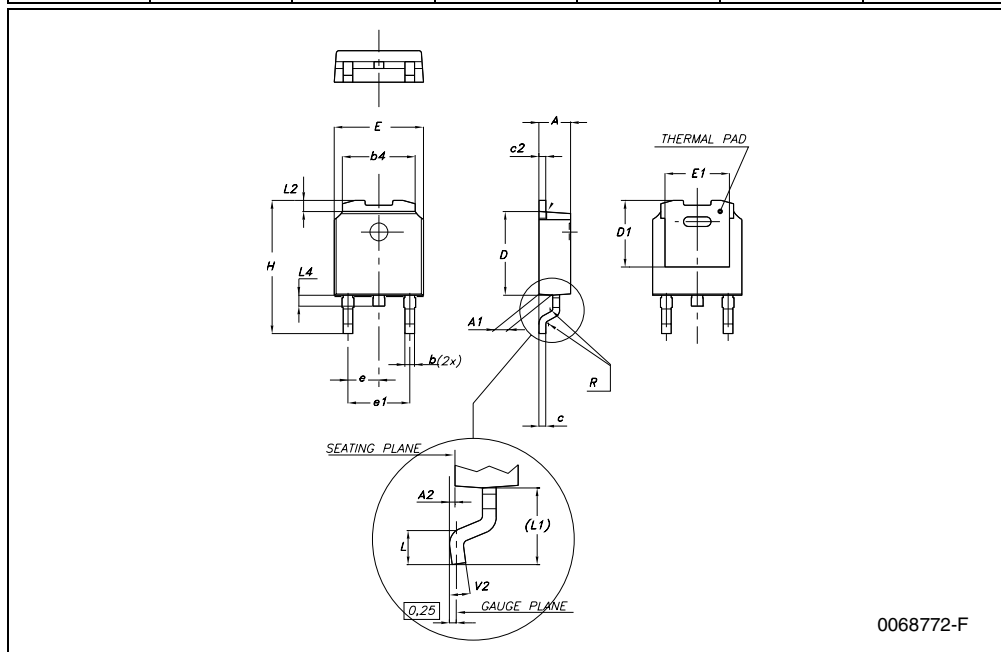


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com)

**DPAK MECHANICAL DATA**

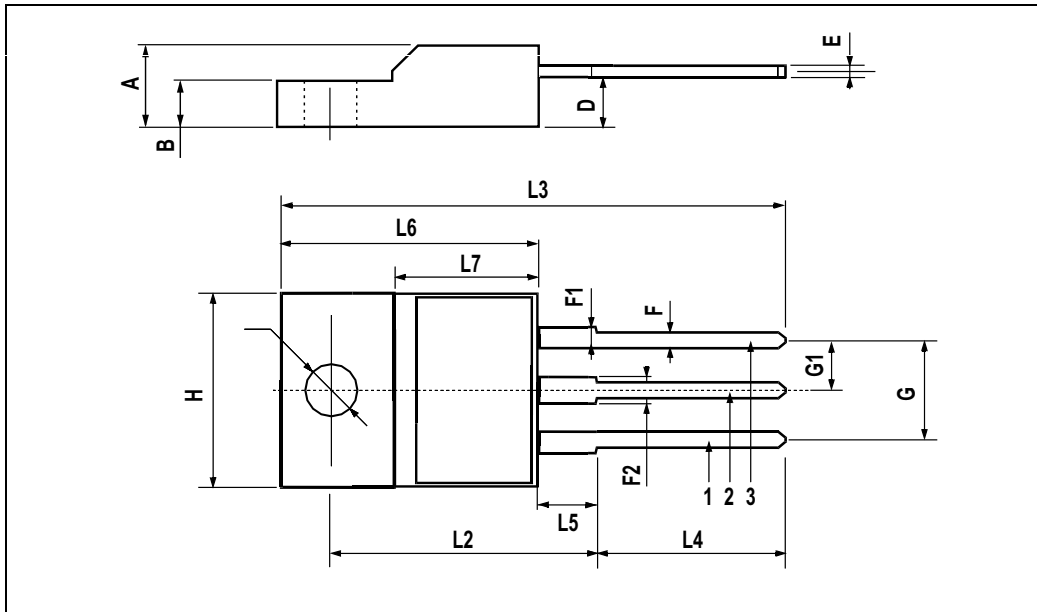
| DIM. | mm.  |      |      | inch  |       |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN. | TYP  | MAX. | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |
| A    | 2.2  |      | 2.4  | 0.086 |       | 0.094 |
| A1   | 0.9  |      | 1.1  | 0.035 |       | 0.043 |
| A2   | 0.03 |      | 0.23 | 0.001 |       | 0.009 |
| B    | 0.64 |      | 0.9  | 0.025 |       | 0.035 |
| b4   | 5.2  |      | 5.4  | 0.204 |       | 0.212 |
| C    | 0.45 |      | 0.6  | 0.017 |       | 0.023 |
| C2   | 0.48 |      | 0.6  | 0.019 |       | 0.023 |
| D    | 6    |      | 6.2  | 0.236 |       | 0.244 |
| D1   |      | 5.1  |      |       | 0.200 |       |
| E    | 6.4  |      | 6.6  | 0.252 |       | 0.260 |
| E1   |      | 4.7  |      |       | 0.185 |       |
| e    |      | 2.28 |      |       | 0.090 |       |
| e1   | 4.4  |      | 4.6  | 0.173 |       | 0.181 |
| H    | 9.35 |      | 10.1 | 0.368 |       | 0.397 |
| L    | 1    |      |      | 0.039 |       |       |
| (L1) |      | 2.8  |      |       | 0.110 |       |
| L2   |      | 0.8  |      |       | 0.031 |       |
| L4   | 0.6  |      | 1    | 0.023 |       | 0.039 |
| R    |      | 0.2  |      |       | 0.008 |       |
| V2   | 0°   |      | 8°   | 0°    |       | 8°    |



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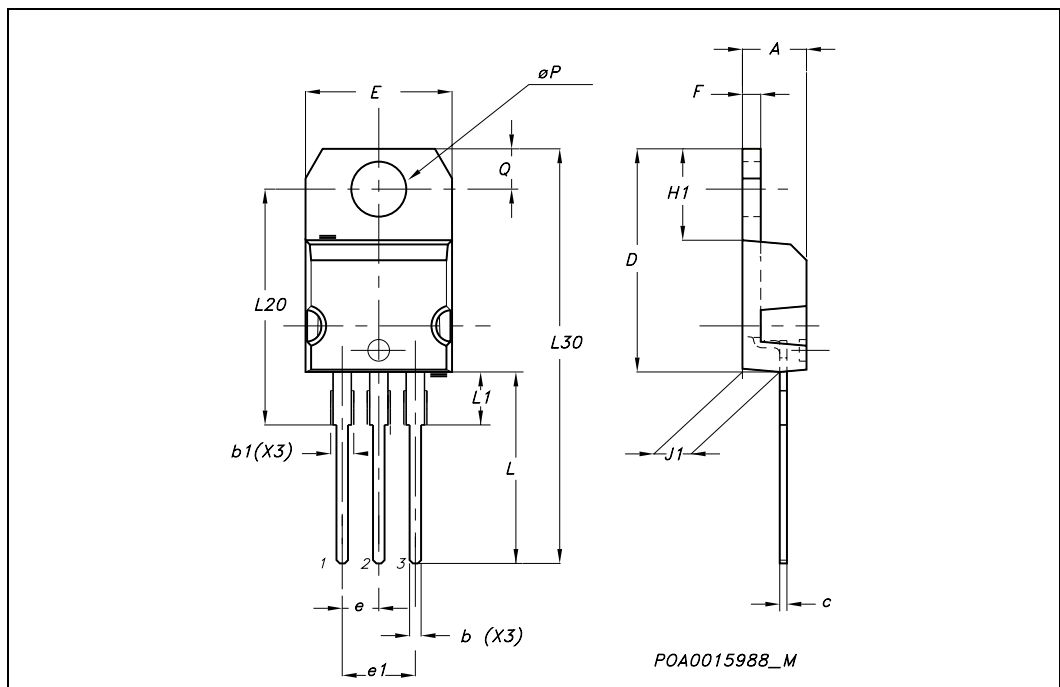
**TO-220FP MECHANICAL DATA**

| DIM. | mm.  |      |      | inch  |       |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.4  |      | 4.6  | 0.173 |       | 0.181 |
| B    | 2.5  |      | 2.7  | 0.098 |       | 0.106 |
| D    | 2.5  |      | 2.75 | 0.098 |       | 0.108 |
| E    | 0.45 |      | 0.7  | 0.017 |       | 0.027 |
| F    | 0.75 |      | 1    | 0.030 |       | 0.039 |
| F1   | 1.15 |      | 1.7  | 0.045 |       | 0.067 |
| F2   | 1.15 |      | 1.7  | 0.045 |       | 0.067 |
| G    | 4.95 |      | 5.2  | 0.195 |       | 0.204 |
| G1   | 2.4  |      | 2.7  | 0.094 |       | 0.106 |
| H    | 10   |      | 10.4 | 0.393 |       | 0.409 |
| L2   |      | 16   |      |       | 0.630 |       |
| L3   | 28.6 |      | 30.6 | 1.126 |       | 1.204 |
| L4   | 9.8  |      | 10.6 | .0385 |       | 0.417 |
| L5   | 2.9  |      | 3.6  | 0.114 |       | 0.141 |
| L6   | 15.9 |      | 16.4 | 0.626 |       | 0.645 |
| L7   | 9    |      | 9.3  | 0.354 |       | 0.366 |
| Ø    | 3    |      | 3.2  | 0.118 |       | 0.126 |



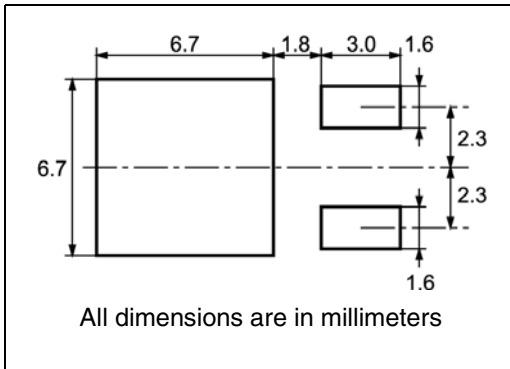
**TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA**

| DIM. | mm.   |       |       | inch  |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.40  |       | 4.60  | 0.173 |       | 0.181 |
| b    | 0.61  |       | 0.88  | 0.024 |       | 0.034 |
| b1   | 1.15  |       | 1.70  | 0.045 |       | 0.066 |
| c    | 0.49  |       | 0.70  | 0.019 |       | 0.027 |
| D    | 15.25 |       | 15.75 | 0.60  |       | 0.620 |
| E    | 10    |       | 10.40 | 0.393 |       | 0.409 |
| e    | 2.40  |       | 2.70  | 0.094 |       | 0.106 |
| e1   | 4.95  |       | 5.15  | 0.194 |       | 0.202 |
| F    | 1.23  |       | 1.32  | 0.048 |       | 0.052 |
| H1   | 6.20  |       | 6.60  | 0.244 |       | 0.256 |
| J1   | 2.40  |       | 2.72  | 0.094 |       | 0.107 |
| L    | 13    |       | 14    | 0.511 |       | 0.551 |
| L1   | 3.50  |       | 3.93  | 0.137 |       | 0.154 |
| L20  |       | 16.40 |       |       | 0.645 |       |
| L30  |       | 28.90 |       |       | 1.137 |       |
| øP   | 3.75  |       | 3.85  | 0.147 |       | 0.151 |
| Q    | 2.65  |       | 2.95  | 0.104 |       | 0.116 |



# 5 Packaging mechanical data

## DPAK FOOTPRINT



## TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT

| DIM. | mm   |      | inch  |        |
|------|------|------|-------|--------|
|      | MIN. | MAX. | MIN.  | MAX.   |
| A    |      | 330  |       | 12.992 |
| B    | 1.5  |      | 0.059 |        |
| C    | 12.8 | 13.2 | 0.504 | 0.520  |
| D    | 20.2 |      | 0.795 |        |
| G    | 16.4 | 18.4 | 0.645 | 0.724  |
| N    | 50   |      | 1.968 |        |
| T    |      | 22.4 |       | 0.881  |

| DIM. | mm   |      | inch  |       |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN. | MAX. | MIN.  | MAX.  |
| A0   | 6.8  | 7    | 0.267 | 0.275 |
| B0   | 10.4 | 10.6 | 0.409 | 0.417 |
| B1   |      | 12.1 |       | 0.476 |
| D    | 1.5  | 1.6  | 0.059 | 0.063 |
| D1   | 1.5  |      | 0.059 |       |
| E    | 1.65 | 1.85 | 0.065 | 0.073 |
| F    | 7.4  | 7.6  | 0.291 | 0.299 |
| K0   | 2.55 | 2.75 | 0.100 | 0.108 |
| P0   | 3.9  | 4.1  | 0.153 | 0.161 |
| P1   | 7.9  | 8.1  | 0.311 | 0.319 |
| P2   | 1.9  | 2.1  | 0.075 | 0.082 |
| R    | 40   |      | 1.574 |       |
| W    | 15.7 | 16.3 | 0.618 | 0.641 |

## 6 Revision history

**Table 8. Document revision history**

| Date        | Revision | Changes  |
|-------------|----------|--|
| 12-Oct-2007 | 1        | Initial release                                    |
| 16-Oct-2007 | 2        | Modified: <i>Figure 13: Capacitance variations</i> |

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